

Geosci. Model Dev. Discuss., author comment AC2  
<https://doi.org/10.5194/gmd-2021-239-AC2>, 2021  
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## Reply on RC2

Kai-Yuan Cheng et al.

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Author comment on "Enhancing the accessibility of unified modeling systems: GFDL System for High-resolution prediction on Earth-to-Local Domains (SHIELD) v2021b in a container" by Kai-Yuan Cheng et al., Geosci. Model Dev. Discuss., <https://doi.org/10.5194/gmd-2021-239-AC2>, 2021

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Thank you for your constructive comments. The following are point-by-point responses:

1. P2, I39: "A software container, or simply container, is a stand-alone, executable software ..." -> *This is not correct, the container is a software artifact that can be instantiated (in an image) and the runtime can "run them". This is better explained later on in the paper (e.g. P3, I38). Could you please rephrase this?*

Thank you for the clarification. We will rephrase it in the revision.

2. P3, I71: "As a result, a container is lightweight and fast." -> *This is not necessarily true, containers can be big and problematic to build or run. In fact, your image is 576MB which is far from lightweight. I believe that if you want to mention one benefit of using containers (that is aligned with your work) it must be "portability". Could you please rephrase this?*

What we wanted to say is that "a container is lightweight and fast, **compared to a virtual machine**". We will revise it to improve clarity. Regarding the image size, it would be difficult to reduce the size substantially as the base image (centos 8) is far from slim and the GCC libraries are needed despite their size. We tried using slim base images (e.g., alpine) but the performance was disappointing (at least 10% slower). In the end, we decided to sacrifice image size for better performance.

3. P3, I90: *Recently, Docker has changed their licensing (<https://www.docker.com/pricing/faq>) and this could be problematic for reproducibility (which is one of the main topics of your work), I suggest mentioning this in the paper and some open alternatives (such as Podman, <https://podman.io/>).*

Thanks. We will address the licensing issue and provide alternatives in the revision.

4. P10: *I think you can find interesting (and very related to this section) the paper: "Montes D, Añel JA, Wallom DCH, Uhe P, Caderno PV, Pena TF. Cloud Computing for Climate Modelling: Evaluation, Challenges, and Benefits. Computers. 2020; 9(2):52. <https://doi.org/10.3390/computers9020052> "*

Thank you for providing this interesting paper. We will address the scalability issues

related to external hardware/software and cite related papers.

*5. P12: Open question (that I believe can add more value to the conclusions): Can the model run in more than one container? If so, what would be the potential benefits of running it on an orchestration system such as Kubernetes or AWS ECS?*

Thank you for this thought-provoking question. We have no problem running multiple SHIELD containers at the same time. We think that an orchestration system will be useful for the SHIELD container in terms of resource management. An orchestration system can automate the workflow of conducting a simulation across different computing infrastructures, which will be useful for ensemble forecast/hindcast. The idea is attractive especially because an orchestration system is able to balance workload and distribute multiple runs so that the whole ensemble forecast/hindcast becomes stable and efficient. However, while the application of an orchestration system on the SHIELD container is interesting, for this study, we want to keep the focus on the SHIELD container itself. Using an orchestration system to develop a SHIELD ensemble system is something we may work on in the future.

*6. Is there any public registry with an available SHIELD image that can be consumed? Building the image every time is a time-consuming task (>40 minutes for your case, on a high-end machine) and could also lead to a potential issue with reproducibility (e.g. broken dependency). If so, could you please link it to the paper?*

Yes, the SHIELD image is publicly available on Docker Hub at <https://hub.docker.com/r/gfdlfr3/shield> tag `gmd2021`. This link can be found in the section "Code and data availability", as well as the asset "Executable research compendia (ERC)".