Comment on bg-2021-246
Anonymous Referee #2

Referee comment on "A robust initialization method for accurate soil organic carbon simulations" by Eva Kanari et al., Biogeosciences Discuss., https://doi.org/10.5194/bg-2021-246-RC2, 2021

The article is very well written and presents an important piece of research on how Rock-Eval analysis of soil samples can be used (following AI-analysis of measured parameters) to efficiently calibrate a soil organic carbon model. Previous attempts at measuring the SOC pools used in models have not been very successful. By contrast, the present study makes a convincing case for the validity and success of the Rock-Eval & AI approach. I only have a series of minor comments:

Line 230 Least square optimization of the AMG model I suppose.

Line 232 Do you mean 13C monitoring data?

Line 265 to 267 Might just be easier to state that you compared Cs/C0 estimates for measurement based vs model optimized. The same is true in Figure 1. It seems that you are comparing two different things “Rock-Eval predicted centennially stable SOC proportion” (also refer to as PARTY in other places) vs “AMG optimized Cs/C0 proportion”, while actually you are comparing “measurement based Cs/C0” vs. “AMG optimized Cs/C0”. In short, to make it clearer, “Rock Eval + PARTY processing” would gain to be consistently referred to as “measurement based”.

Line 366 Make it clear that you are referring to results from previous studies.

Line 371-373. Do the references at the end of the sentence agree with the statement or, to the contrary, argue in favour of more complex models?

Line 384-386 Would improved accuracy for wider pedo-climatic range be dependent on having long-term bare fallow experiments available in most regions of the world?

Line 391 typo in word “conclusion”